

**DETAILED TOWN PLANNING SCHEME FOR  
WARD 15 (PART) OF KOZHIKODE  
CORPORATION (REVISED)**



**August 2025**

**Local Self Government Department (Planning)  
Kozhikode District**

## **CHAPTER 4. DETAILED TOWN PLANNING SCHEME FOR WARD 15 (PART) OF KOZHIKODE CORPORATION (REVISED) – SCHEME RULES**

### **4.1 TITLE**

This scheme may be cited as the Detailed Town Planning Scheme for Ward 15 (Part) of Kozhikode Corporation (Revised).

### **4.2 DEFINITIONS**

In this scheme unless, the context otherwise requires:-

- a) “Act” means the Kerala Town and Country Planning Act 2016 (Act 9 of 2016).
- b) “Building Line” means the line up to which the plinth of a building adjoining a street or an extension of a street or a future street may lawfully extend. It includes the line prescribed, if any, in a town planning scheme in force in the area beyond which no portion of the building may extend except as prescribed in the prevailing building rules, unless specifically stipulated in this scheme.
- c) “Chief Town Planner” means the Chief Town Planner of the Local Self Government Department (Planning).
- d) “Date of Scheme” means the date of publication of the notice in the official gazette intimating the fact of sanction of the scheme by the Government under sub-section 6 of section 46 of the Act.
- e) “Government” means the Government of Kerala.
- f) “Map” means the scheme map annexed to the scheme report.
- g) “Responsible Authority” means the Secretary, Kozhikode Corporation.
- h) “Schedule” means a schedule appended to the scheme.
- i) “Scheme” means the “Detailed Town Planning Scheme for Ward 15 (Part) of Kozhikode Corporation(Revised)”
- j) “Street” means a private street or a public street, synonymous with road and giving access to more than one plot or one building.
- k) “Town Planner” means the District Town Planner of the Local Self Government Department (Planning) having jurisdiction over the area.

### **4.3 AREA OF THE SCHEME**

The revised scheme covers an area of 65.15 hectares of land, bounded by Ward No. 14, Ward No. 15(P) [Block No. 14, TS No. 407, 406, 405, 404, 403, 398, 397, 387, 435,Block No. 15, TS No. 446]on the east, Arabian Sea on west, Ward No.16, Ward No. 15(P) [Block No. 2, TS No. 54, 46, 45] in the north and Kallai River in the south. The area to which the scheme applies shall be within the inner edge of the boundary lines marked as scheme boundary in the legend of the maps. Land assembly pertaining to the scheme is detailed in schedule I (form II).

### **4.4 ESTIMATED COST**

1. An estimate of the total cost of the scheme is given in schedule V (form VI). The net cost is proposed to be financed as therein stated. The estimate is liable to such revision as the responsible authority may consider necessary.
2. The execution of any works under the scheme is to be executed by the responsible authority or the Council or any other agency in such order at such time as the Municipal Corporation or the Government may determine.
3. The responsible authority shall have the power to specify any date or period within which the execution of any works under the scheme area is to be executed by any authority, owner, or other person as the responsible authority thinks necessary and expedient for the purpose of securing the development of the area without delay and ensuring the different operation of the scheme.

### **4.5 STREETS**

1. Subject to the provisions of the scheme, all streets mentioned in schedule II (form III) may be constructed by the responsible authority or implementing agency concerned on the lines shown in the Map (DSN/04) provided that reasonable modifications in the alignment of streets or in the layout of any portion of the area, may be made by the responsible authority with the approval of the Chief Town Planner with due regard to the hierarchy of streets, building lines are also prescribed for future constructions for salient streets.
2. No person shall build any construction or projection or make any encroachment in or over any land intended for use as a street or lane.
3. The responsible authority may permit the development of a sufficient and satisfactory system of drains along the public streets wherever required.

## **4.6 RESERVATION OF LAND AND ZONING**

### **4.6.1 ZONES AND GENERAL REGULATIONS**

1. For the implementation and enforcement of the proposals envisaged in this scheme, the areas have been zoned under various categories as listed below.
  - a) Area reserved for high density residential zone
  - b) Area reserved for Industrial Zone
  - c) Area reserved for public and semipublic zone
  - d) Area reserved for religious use
  - e) Area reserved for recreational zone
  - f) Area reserved for proposed roads or widening of existing roads
  - g) Water Body
  - h) Special Zone
2. Uses “permitted” in a zone cover the uses that can be normally accommodated in the relevant zone. Such uses may be permitted by the Secretary. In some cases, it may be possible to permit some other uses also, which are not likely to affect the quality and environment in a zone specified for a particular use. Such cases have to be individually studied based on their performance characteristics and special locational factors. Such cases which come under this category are classified as “Uses Restricted”. Restricted-1 category deals with the uses that shall be restricted by the Secretary with the concurrence of the Town Planner. Restricted -2 category deals with the uses that shall be restricted by the Secretary with the concurrence of the Chief Town Planner.
3. Zoning regulations are not intended to prohibit existing uses that have been lawfully established prior to the enforcement of these regulations. All existing uses and legitimate constructions there every zone shall be permitted to continue.
4. If any portion of a zone is put to use which is not included in the permitted or restricted category as above before the sanctioning of the scheme, such use shall be termed as a non-conforming use. A non-conforming use may be allowed to continue in its existing location and essential repairs and maintenance for the structure may be permitted by the Secretary, provided that the said use creates no adverse environmental influence in the zone. Addition, alteration, or reconstruction, if found necessary as part of any mitigation measures may be permitted for such uses by the Secretary with the concurrence of the Town

- Planner. The total built up area of such non confirming use shall not exceed 1.5 times the existing built up area.
5. Any use not specified either in the “uses permitted” or “uses restricted” category of a particular use zone, but which is of a similar nature to any use permitted or restricted in that particular use zone, can be considered by the Secretary, with the concurrence of the Town Planner.
  6. All future developments shall be in conformity with the provisions of Kerala Municipality Building Rules, unless otherwise specified in this Detailed Town Planning Scheme. Also, provisions/regulations if any applicable under the Kerala Conservation of Paddy Land & Wetland Act 2008, Disaster Management Act, Archaeological Sites and Remains Act, Coastal Zone Regulations, Aircraft Act 1934, Environment Protection Act 1986 and any other applicable statutes as amended from time to time shall prevail over the respective provisions of this scheme.
  7. Existing areas and structures of archaeological importance& religious uses may be permitted in all the zones and shall not constitute non-conforming uses.
  8. Expansion of existing public and semi-public institutions to adjacent plots irrespective of the land use in which such adjacent plot is zoned for shall be treated as ‘uses restricted-1’ with the concurrence of the Town Planner. However, this provision shall not be applicable for land zoned as ‘Area Reserved for Pond.
  9. Silence Zone, as prescribed by the Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000 under the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 and its subsequent amendments shall be applicable to the area under this scheme.
  10. Every building shall be provided with an appropriate technique such as Pipe composting/Biogas plants/vermin composting etc. for processing organic waste at the source itself, unless centralized collection facilities are provided by any authorized agency. Proper drawings should be supplemented with the building permit applications to the Municipal Corporation.
  11. Operational constructions as defined in Kerala Town and Country Planning Act 2016shall be treated as permitted use in the scheme area.
  12. Disaster mitigation projects by competent authorities shall be permitted in all zones.

13. Transmission / telecommunication towers, wireless station, ATMs, water tanks and waste management units and public utility buildings / structures shall be treated as permitted uses in the scheme area.
14. Irrespective of zoning regulations, buildings under Government approved schemes shall be treated as permitted uses in the scheme area. Projects of Central/ State Government, Local Self Government Institutions, Public Sector Undertakings and other Government Institutions may be permitted with concurrence of the Town Planner in all built up zones such as Area Reserved for High Density Residential Use, Area Reserved for Public and Semi Public Use, Area Reserved for Industrial Use etc, if such uses are not included in the permitted uses or restricted uses as per the zoning regulations applicable.
15. Fisheries-related industries are permitted in areas within a distance of 500m from the High Tide Line (HTL) as per prevailing Coastal Zone Management Plan (CZMP) as per CRZ Notification, irrespective of other Zoning regulations subject to satisfying Coastal Regulation Zone Notifications.
16. Subject to zoning regulations of the respective use zones, more than one use may be combined in a building or a group of buildings within a plot, provided that the area of individual use shall be limited to that prescribed for each such use in the zoning regulation for the respective zone.
17. No constructions other than side protection drain covers, bridges, culverts and essential protection works are permitted in drains in the scheme area. Also no constructions shall obstruct the flow of natural drains are permitted in the scheme area.
18. In the case of any future pooling/amalgamation of privately owned plots, existing private roads or private lanes there in under the exclusive right of such plot owners may also be allowed for inclusion in such pooling/amalgamation, if required.
19. If different landuse zones fall within a single plot, all uses permitted as per zoning regulations of such land use zones may be permitted by the Secretary in the plot. If application submitted includes any of the restricted uses and not included in such permitted uses, the Secretary shall issue permit with the concurrence of the Town Planner/Chief Town Planner, as the case may be. However, for the part of the plot which comes under 'Area Reserved for Roads or Widening of Existing Roads', this provision shall not be applicable.

20. For all commercial buildings in Area Reserved for Commercial Use with floor area more than 1000m<sup>2</sup> shall be provided with at least one segregated toilet each for male, female and differently-abled persons, designated exclusively for public use, located in a prominent position with external accessibility, from among the mandatory sanitation facilities as per the applicable KMBR regulations.
21. Large Scale development proposals in an area not less than 1 hectare, exceeding an investment of Rs.100 crores, which provide direct employment (after commissioning of the project) to the tune of not less than 100 persons may be permitted in any zone (if not otherwise permitted by the Zoning Regulation), subject to the recommendation of a committee with the Principal Secretary, Local Self Government Department as chairman, consisting of the Director, Local Self Government Department (Urban), the Chief Town Planner (Convenor), Town Planner and the Secretary, Kozhikode Corporation as members and satisfying the following conditions
- a) The developer shall produce a project cum feasibility report and environmental impact assessment report, if required, of the project to the convener of the committee, 15 days in advance of the committee meeting.
  - b) The developer shall produce before the committee, all required clearances from the State and Central Government agencies concerned.
  - c) Adequate provision shall be made for supporting infrastructure such as water supply, Sewerage, Solid Waste Management, etc. Separate sewage treatment plant and solid waste management measures shall be provided and maintained by the developer at his /her cost.
  - d) Adequate Memorandum of Understanding between the developer and the Secretary of Kozhikode Municipal Corporation concerned shall be undertaken to bring this into effect.
  - e) Minimum access width shall be 12 metres.
  - f) The project shall be completed within a period of 5years or as decided by the committee.

22. Only the existing areas under Public and Semi Public uses, are intended to be included under Public and Semi Public Zone. If any private property put under uses other than those permitted or restricted in the above zones has got included within such zones, the Secretary may, with the concurrence of the Town Planner, after verification of the relevant records, ownership documents and surrounding developments, accord sanction for development by adopting the regulations of Area reserved for High density Residential zone in the proposed land use map, subject to the provisions as per applicable Acts, Rules and Government orders in force.
23. The Government shall have powers, if any doubt arises with regard to the interpretation or otherwise of any provisions or if any difficulty arises in the implementation of any provision, to clarify the doubt or to issue necessary direction to removing the difficulty.

#### 4.6.2 ZONE WISE REGULATIONS

**Table 4.1 Zoning Regulations**

Sl.No.	Uses Permitted	Uses Restricted 1
<b>1</b>	<b>Area Reserved for High Density Residential Use</b>	
	All Residences including apartments, Night Shelters, Orphanages, Convents, Old Age Homes, Dharmasala, Residential Quarters. Palliative care centers/rehabilitation centers and dialysis units up to 300 Sq.m floor area Shops, godowns, professional offices, banks & other financial institutions, restaurants, Hostels, hotels- Total Floor area of all such buildings use limited to 500sqm floor area Cottage Industries, Service industries of non-nuisance type (See Annexure 1) with power limited to 30 HP. Poultry farm, Dairy, and Kennel up to floor area of 200Sq.m All Educational institutions offering general education (up to higher secondary school level)	Fuel filling stations Ashrams/Mutt/ Madrassa.

	<p>Health institutions essentially serve the needs of A residential community such as dispensaries, clinics (OP), Diagnostic centers, having a floor area not more than 500 Sq.m.</p> <p>Community facilities such as community halls, recreational clubs, gymnasium/ yoga centers, libraries, etc. all having a floor area not more than 500 Sq.m.</p> <p>Tot lots, parks, playgrounds, water treatment plants</p> <p>Plant nurseries, Pump houses, Wells, and Irrigation Ponds</p> <p>Automobile workshops for two/ three wheelers – floor area up to 200 Sq.m</p>	
<i>Provided that the access road has a width of 7 metre minimum</i>		
	<p>Hospitals / Auditorium/ Wedding Halls/ Community halls/Exhibition Centers and Art Gallery-floor area all up to 1000 Sq.m</p> <p>Higher order Educational institutions</p> <p>Cottage Industries, Service industries of non-nuisance type (See Annexure 1) with power limited to 50 HP</p> <p>Shops, godowns, weighbridges, professional offices, Hotels, banks &amp; other financial institutions, restaurants - limiting floor area of all up to 1000 Sq.m</p>	<p>LPG distribution centers up to 200 Sq.m floor area (excluding bottling plants and bulk storage), Parking Plaza</p>
<i>Provided that the access road has a width of 12 m minimum</i>		
	<p>Shops, godowns, Lodges, professional offices, Hotels, banks &amp; other financial institutions</p>	
	<p>Hospitals / Auditorium/ Wedding Halls/ Community halls upto floor area 2000 Sq.m</p>	
<i>Provided that the access road has a width of 15 m minimum</i>		
	<p>Hospitals / Auditorium/ Wedding Halls/ Movie halls/Community halls</p>	

<b>2</b>	<b>Area reserved for Industrial Use</b>	
	Agro based industries, Cottage industries, service industries of non-nuisance nature (See Annexure –I) automobile workshops & automobile service stations, spray painting workshops, saw mills, ice factory, cold storage, printing press, water treatment plants, marble and granite storage / cutting centers, industrial estates & industrial parks of no obnoxious and non-nuisance type industries.	
	Storage of non-nuisance nature/ sale of goods/commercial and business offices incidental to the manufacturing activity.	
	IT/ITES software units, Information technology/ITES buildings and information technology/ITES parks	Parking plazas, other parking areas
	Residential buildings floor area up to 300 Sq.m , Residences incidental to industrial use.	
	Shops, Professional Offices, Banking and Financial Institutions, Commercial Offices/ Establishments, Restaurants/Canteen/Hotels– floor area of all up to 100 Sq.m	
<b>3</b>	<b>Area Reserved for Public and Semi Public Use</b>	
	Local/State/Central Government/Public-sector Offices and Public Buildings. Educational buildings, hospitals, and other healthcare centres, libraries, training centers and parks. Additions and alterations to the existing buildings and addition of new blocks without altering the use. Ancillary buildings and buildings incidental to the permitted uses such as residences, hostels etc.	Parking Plaza, Cremation Ground, Crematorium, Burial ground / Common Vault.  Any constructions in plots owned by public agency.
<b>4</b>	<b>Area Reserved for Religious Use</b>	
	Places of worship, Other religious uses.  Incidental uses such as residential quarters, reading rooms, cafeteria, shops etc.	Professional office, Auditorium, dining hall, Parking Plaza, Cremation Ground, Crematorium, Burial ground/ Common Vault.

		All permitted and restricted uses within the Area Reserved for Mixed use shall be allowed, provided the current land use of the plot/building does not fall under Religious use.
<b>5</b>	<b>Area Reserved for Recreational Use</b>	
	<p>Parks/Play Grounds, Fair Grounds, Open air Theatre, Tot Lots.</p> <p>Any construction/land development essential for the development/ improvement of open-air recreational facilities, Pump House up to 20 sq.m, wells and irrigation ponds, ATM.</p> <p>Expansion and re-use of existing cultural buildings for uses such as Museum, Cultural Activities etc. without hampering the character of the building, Incidental buildings such as Club, Reading Room, Cafeteria, etc.</p> <p>Water Treatment Plant below 5 MLD</p>	
<b>6</b>	<b>Area Reserved for Proposed roads or widening of existing roads</b>	
	Construction of new roads/streets/lanes widening of existing roads/streets/lanes, footpaths, bus bays, street furniture, utility service lines, authorized parking areas and authorized street vending activities.	
<b>7</b>	<b>Waterbody</b>	
	Boat jetties, bridges, retaining walls, fish landing centres, Water sports, Fish farming.	
<b>8</b>	<b>Special Zone</b>	
	Slaughter house and uses incidental to it.	

**Table 4.1.1. Uses Restricted 2**

SI No.	Proposed Land Use Zone	Uses Restricted 2
	<i>Provided that the access road has a width of 15 m minimum</i>	
1	Area Reserved for High Density Residential Zone	Multiplex complexes

#### 4.7 ACQUISITION OF LAND

Any land in the area required for the purpose of the scheme may be acquired by purchase, exchange or otherwise by the Responsible authority at any time subject to the provisions of the Act and without prejudice to the interests of the scheme.

#### 4.8 BUILDING LINES AND OPEN YARDS

1. The building line in respect of all the proposed roads and streets proposed for widening shall be as specified in **Table 4.2** below.

**Table 4.2 Building line for Roads**

Type of Road	Width of road (Right of Way) in metres	Building Line in metres beyond the proposed right of way
A	24	4.50
B	18	3.00
C	15	
D	12	
E	7	

2. Boundary walls or fences alone shall be permitted to erect in the space between the building line and the edge of the adjacent street.
3. Height of boundary wall or fence erected between the building line and edge of the adjacent street shall not be greater than 2m measured from the level at the center line of such street. Provided also where the level of the compound is higher than that of the street, this height may be exceeded so as to have a height of 1m above the ground level of the plot.
4. Open space requirement of a building shall be in conformity with KMBR in force unless otherwise provided for in the scheme.

#### **4.9 PROHIBITION OF BUILDING IN UNHEALTHY SITES**

With a view to prevent contamination of water sources and channels due to existence of sewage tanks and pumping stations, treatment plants or insanitary or low-lying lands, the responsible authority may refuse to sanction any building within portions of the area, in the vicinity of which, in his/her opinion the construction of building would be objectionable.

#### **4.10 STREET VENDING**

The study of the street vending activity in the scheme area has revealed that the concentration of vending activity is high at Francis road Junction, Beach Road, Kothi Bridge etc., and it often poses a hindrance to the pedestrian and vehicular traffic. There is a need to regularize the street vending activity in order to ensure smooth flow of pedestrian/vehicular traffic as well as to maintain cleanliness and public hygiene.

Vending zones in the scheme area shall be as per the recommendations of the Town Vending Committee constituted as per the Protection of livelihood and regulation of street vending Act, 2014.

#### **4.11 DRAINAGE**

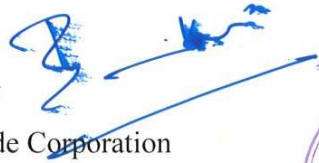
Sufficient means of effectual drainage and discharge of sewage shall be provided in every private street by the owners or occupiers of sites abutting thereof and every site and building shall be provided with suitable drains leading there from to the nearest street drains. All the sullage water shall be disposed of in such a way as to prevent it from running on to or stagnating on adjacent streets. It may be used for watering gardens and compounds if no nuisance is erected thereby or allowed to flow in to drains or channels on it having previously been treated sanitarily in the manner required by the responsible authority.

#### **4.12 PENALTY**

Any person who commits or knowingly permits a breach of any of the provisions of the Scheme or who neglects or fails to comply with any of the provisions of the Scheme or any orders, conditions, proceedings, restrictions, limitations, or terms made or imposed under or in pursuance of any of the provisions of the Scheme, the rules or the Act shall on conviction be punished in accordance with

section 68 of the Kerala Town and Country Planning Act and provisions under Kerala Municipality Building Rules.

Secretary  
Kozhikode Corporation



Mayor  
Kozhikode Corporation

## ANNEXURE I

### LIST OF NON-OBNOXIOUS AND NON-NUISANCE TYPE OF SERVICE OR LIGHT INDUSTRIES PERMISSIBLE IN VARIOUS ZONES.

1	Production of copra
2	Processing of arecanut
3	Rice and Flour Mills.
4	Production of rice, flour etc., by hand pounding.
5	Processing of Cardamom, ginger, pepper etc.
6	Production of Khandsri for sugar-cane
7	Carrying and preservation of fruits and production of jam, jelly etc.
8	Processing and preservation of cashew nuts.
9	Bakeries.
10	Production of Dairy Products.
11	Oil mills (vegetables)
12	Extraction of oil by ghani.
13	Manufacture of hydrogenated oil.
14	Manufacture of “aval” (Beaten rice) appam.
15	Production of vinegar.
16	Manufacture of soda, water, lemonade etc.
17	Manufacture of Ice.
18	Manufacture of ice cream.
19	Processing, packing and distribution of tea.
20	Processing, grinding, packing and distribution of coffee.
21	Manufacture of syrup.
22	Manufacture of beedi.
23	Manufacture of Cigar.
24	Manufacture of tobacco snuff.
25	Manufacture of chewing tobacco.
26	Cotton ginning, clearing, pressing etc.
27	Cotton spinning other than in Mills
28	Cotton spinning and weaving in Mills.
29	Cotton weaving in handloom.
30	Cotton weaving in power looms.
31	Handloom weaving.
32	Khadi Weaving in Handloom.
33	Printing of cotton textiles.
34	Manufacture of Cotton thread, rope twine etc.
35	Jute spinning.
36	Manufacture of jute products including repairing of gunny bags.
37	Weaving of silk by Handloom.
38	Manufacture of hosiery goods.
39	Making of embroidery products
40	Tailoring
41	Manufacture of quilts and mattresses.
42	Manufacture of Coir and Coir Products.
43	Manufacture and assembling of umbrellas and production of spare parts of umbrellas.

44	Repairing of umbrellas.
45	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures.
46	Manufacture of structural wooden goods such as doors, beams etc.
47	Manufacture of wooden industrial goods such as parts of handloom ambarcharka, bobbirs etc.
48	Manufacture of wooden utensils, photo frames, toys, etc., and photo framing.
49	Cane industry including baskets, weaving etc.
50	Manufacture of miscellaneous wooden articles such as sticks, sandals, rules etc.
51	Manufacture of paperboard and paper hand.
52	Making of paper boxes, bags, envelopes etc.
53	Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals.
54	Printing and publishing of books.
55	Miscellaneous printing works including type cutting, book binding.
56	Manufacture and repairing of leather shoes and chap pals.
57	Manufacture of leather products such as suitcase, bag etc.
58	Vulcanizing and repairing of tyres and tubes.
59	Manufacture of rubber gloves.
60	Manufacture of Rubber products such as rubber sheets, nipples, rubber shoes including smoke-rubber.
61	Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, chemicals, Ayurvedic medicine etc.
62	Manufacture of agarbathi and other cosmetics.
63	Manufacture of plastic products such as nameplates etc.
64	Manufacture of lemongrass oil, candles etc.
65	Manufacture of cement products such as well-kerbs, tube, closets etc.
66	Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone crushing, stone carving, stone dressing, etc.
67	Manufacture of stone wares.
68	Manufacture of stone images.
69	Manufacture of chinaware's and crockery.
70	Manufacture of large containers and chinaware.
71	Manufacture of glass and glass products.
72	Manufacture of clay models
73	Manufacture of iron and steel furniture.
74	Manufacture and repairing of brass and bell metal products.
75	Manufacture of aluminum utensils and other products.
76	Manufacture of tin cans and copper vessels.
77	Electroplating, tinplating, welding etc.
78	Manufacture of agricultural implements, screws etc.( blacksmith and foundry)
79	Manufacturing assembling and repairing of machinery such as water pumps, oil mill chuck etc.
80	Manufacture of small machine tools and machine parts.
81	Manufacture of sewing machine parts and assembling and repairing of sewing machine.
82	Manufacture of electrical machinery and repairing of electric motors armature winding etc.
83	Manufacture and repairing of electric fans.
84	Charging and repairing of batteries.
85	Repairing of radios, microphones etc.
86	Manufacture of electric meters, production of electric and allied products, repairing and servicing of electrical appliances.
87	Bodybuilding of motor vehicles.
88	Manufacture and repairing of motor engine parts and accessories.
89	Servicing and repairing of motor vehicle
90	Manufacture of cycles, parts and accessories.
91	Manufacture and repair of boats and barges.
92	Manufacture and repairing of animal drawn and hand drawn vehicles.

93	Repairing of photographic equipment, spectacles etc.
94	Manufacturing of medical instruments
95	Repairing of watches and clocks.
96	Manufacture of Jewellery.
97	Manufacture, repair and tuning of musical instruments.
98	Manufacture of sports goods, balloons etc.
99	Ivory, carving and ivory works